Feature guide- a tool used to clarify students' errors within a hierarchy of orthographic features

Classroom composite- a classroom profile that organizes children into instructional groups by features to be taught within each stage

Spelling-by-stage classroom organization chart- a classroom composite sheet that places children in developmental stages and forms groups

Feature analysis- provides a way of interpreting children's spelling errors by taking into account their knowledge of specific orthographic features such as consonant blends and short vowels

Static reversal- a handwriting error that is the mirror image of the intended letter

Kinetic reversal- an error of letter order